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Mathematics (MATH) 1500 Math for a Modern Society—A Liberal Arts Course (4) CSU:UC [formerly Mathematics 18]

Prerequisite: Successful completion in Mathematics 1060 or the equivalent

Prerequisite knowledge/skills: Before entering the course, the student should be able to

- 1. identify numbers as belonging to specified sets, and graph discrete and continuous sets of real numbers,
- 2. perform the basic arithmetic operations with positive and negative real numbers, plus raising to powers,
- 3. know and apply the rules of exponents and the order of operations in algebraic calculations,
- 4. apply the properties of addition and multiplication for real numbers and identify their use in practice,
- 5. solve linear equations and inequalities in one variable, and analyze and solve applications leading to such equations or inequalities,
- 6. solve and graph the solutions of compound inequalities or absolute value inequalities in one variable,
- 7. perform addition, subtraction, multiplication and division of polynomials,
- 8. factor simple polynomials, with special emphasis on trinomials quadratic in form, and solve related polynomial equations,
- 9. add, subtract, multiply and divide rational algebraic expressions, and simplify to lowest terms.
- 10. solve equations involving rational algebraic expressions, and analyze and solve word problems leading to such equations,
- 11. simplify radical expressions involving numbers and/or variables,
- 12. use fractional exponents,
- 13. perform addition, subtraction, multiplication and division of expression involving radicals and complex numbers and simplify the results, including rationalization of denominators,
- 14. solve equations that involve radicals,
- 15. solve quadratic equations in one variable, and equations quadratic in form, by factoring, completing the square, and the quadratic formula,
- 16. analyze and solve application problems requiring the use of quadratic equations,
- 17. solve and graph quadratic inequalities in one variable,
- 18. graph points in the rectangular coordinate system, and straight lines from ordered pairs obtained from its equation,
- 19. determine the slope of the line between any specified pair of points,



- 20. know the slope forms of the equation of a straight line, and be able to determine the equation of a particular straight line from specified input information,
- 21. solve and graph linear inequalities in two variables,
- 22. solve linear systems of equations in two or three variables algebraically, and solve those in two dimensions graphically,
- 23. analyze and solve application problems requiring the use of linear systems of equations in two or three variables,
- 24. evaluate determinants and use them to solve linear systems of equations,
- 25. determine whether or not a specified relation is a function,
- 26. for a function, compute the value of the function given the value of the independent variable, and be able to construct the inverse of simple functions in numeric or algebraic terms,
- 27. identify the quadratic equation representing a specific conic section, and be able to draw the graph of a conic section by analyzing its equation, or to write the equation of a specified conic section,
- 28. solve nonlinear systems of equation involving the intersection of two conic sections or a conic section and a straight line,
- 29. compute and graph specified exponential and logarithmic functions,
- 30. know the properties of logarithms (product, quotient, power and change of base rules) and be able to use them in practical numerical computations using a table of common logarithms or a calculator, and
- 31. solve simple exponential and logarithmic equations.

Total hours: 64 hours lecture

Catalog Description: A liberal arts mathematics course designed for students whose majors do not require calculus, this applications-orientated course involves the study of several topics from modern society. At least six independent parts will be included: thinking critically, approaches to problem solving, numbers in the real world, financial management, statistical reasoning, and exponential modeling.

Type of Class/Course: Degree Credit

Text: Bennett, Jeffery O. and W. Briggs. *Using and Understanding Mathematics—A Quantitative Reasoning Approach*. 5th ed. Boston, MA: Pearson Addison Wesley, 2011. Print.

#### Additional Instructional Materials:

- 1. Videotapes correlated to each textbook topic
- 2. www.MyMathLab.com
- 3. www.InterActMath.com
- 4. www.aw.com/bennett-briggs
- 5. MyMathLab start kit

### Course Objectives:



By the end of the course, a successful student will be able to:

- 1. perform a statistical study by collecting data [sampling from a population],
- 2. present statistical analysis of that data in a variety of descriptive ways,
- 3. calculate descriptive statistical measures on single and bivariate data, including measures of central tendency and measures of dispersion,
- 4. apply the rules of simple probability,
- 5. use the normal distribution curve to estimate probabilities, including percentiles and areas under the curve,
- 6. construct valid arguments and find fallacies in faulty arguments,
- 7. perform set operations and use Venn diagrams, and
- 8. recognize typical growth patterns in various areas of contemporary life including compound interest, logistic and exponential growth and how they can be used by individuals.

# Course Scope, Content and Learning outcomes:

## Unit I Thinking Critically

- A. Identify and recognize fallacies,
- B. Write propositions and negations and determine truth values,
- C. Identify sets and draw and use Venn diagrams, and
- D. Use and apply critical thinking skills.

### Unit II Approaches to Problem Solving

- A. Use units to solve problems,
- B. Convert between U.S. customary units and the metric system, and
- C. Use problem solving guidelines.

### Unit III Numbers in the Real World

- A. Solve problems using percentages and recognize common errors in solving percentage problems,
- B. Solve problems with very large and very small numbers and use scientific notation,
- C. Distinguish between random and systematic errors and distinguish between accurate and precise measurements, and
- D. Understand and apply Simpson's paradox.

# Unit IV Financial Management

- A. Use formulas to calculate simple and compound interest,
- B. Use savings plan formulas, and
- C. Use formulas to calculate loan, mortgage, and credit card payments.

# Unit V Statistical Reasoning

- A. Understand the fundamentals of statistics,
- B. Analyze statistical studies,
- C. Understand and interpret statistical tables and graphs,



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  - D. Understand and interpret media graphics,
  - E. Distinguish between correlation and causality, and
  - F. Calculate mean, median, mode and describe data distributions.

# Unit VI Probability: Living With the Odds

- A. Distinguish between linear and exponential growth and decay,
- B. Calculate doubling time and half-life, and
- C. Understand exponential modeling.

## Learning Activities Required Outside of Class:

The students in this class will spend a minimum of 8 hours per week outside of the regular class time doing the following:

- 1. Studying
- 2. Answering questions
- 3. Interacting with web site mathematical references
- 4. Completing required reading
- 5. Problem solving activity or exercise
- 6. Project building and analysis

#### Methods of Instruction:

- 1. Lecture-demonstrations and simple problems solved by the instructor
- 2. Occasional lab activities on the computer and/or calculator
- 3. Demonstrations and interactive lessons from the Internet

#### Methods of Evaluation

- 1. Computational or non-computational problem solving demonstrations including:
- 2. exams.
- 3. homework problems,
- 4. quizzes,
- 5. projects, and
- 6. final examination